DIAGNOSTICS - SFI SYSTEM (2UZ-FE)

SYSTEM INCORRECT PURGE FLOW	DTC P0441
-----------------------------	-----------

DTC	P0442	EVAPORATIVE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM LEAK DETECTED (SMALL LEAK)

DTC	P0446	EVAPORATIVE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM VENT CONTROL CIRCUIT
-----	-------	---

DTC	P0456	EVAPORATIVE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM LEAK DETECTED (VERY SMALL LEAK)
-----	-------	---

# **CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION**

## P0441

The VSV for EVAP is used to purge the evaporative emissions from the fuel tank into the intake manifold. Also, it creates a vacuum inside the fuel tank in unison with the operation of the VSV for CCV (canister closed valve) and leak tests are performed using this vacuum. When the VSV for EVAP remains open (opened malfunction), the vacuum inside the fuel tank does not change. When the VSV for EVAP remains open (opened malfunction), the vacuum inside the fuel tank changes according to the operation of the VSV for CCV.

# P0446

The VSV for CCV is open under normal conditions. When the VSV for EVAP is used to purge the evaporative emissions from the fuel tank into the intake manifold, air is drawn from the charcoal canister into the fuel tank. Also, the VSV for CCV has a function that relieves the pressure in the case that the pressure inside the fuel tank has rapidly increased. Also, it creates a vacuum inside the fuel tank in unison with the operation of the VSV for EVAP and leak tests are performed using this vacuum.

When the VSV for CCV remains closed (closed malfunction), the vacuum created inside the fuel tank cannot be relieved. When the VSV for CCV remains open (opened malfunction), it cannot create a large vacuum.

# P0442, P0456

The vapor pressure sensor, VSV for EVAP and VSV for CCV are used to detect abnormalities in the evaporative emission control system.

The ECM judges whether there abnormalities exit in the evaporative emission control system, based on the signals from the vapor pressure sensor.

If evaporative emissions leak from the components specified within the dotted line Fig. 1 or the vapor pressure sensor malfunctions, ECM records DTC P0442 or P0456.

DTC No.	DTC Detection Condition	Trouble Area			
D0444	Pressure in charcoal canister and fuel tank does not drop dur- ing purge control (2 trip detection logic)				
P0441	During purge cut-off, negative pressure incoming in the char- coal canister and fuel tank will not stop. (2 trip detection logic)	<ul> <li>Vacuum hose cracks, holed, blocked, damaged or disconnected</li> </ul>			
P0446	When VSV for CCV is ON, pressure in charcoal canister and fuel tank is maintained at atmospheric pressure (2 trip detection logic)	<ul> <li>Fuel tank cap incorrectly installed</li> <li>Fuel tank cap cracked or damaged</li> <li>Open or short in vapor pressure sensor circuit</li> </ul>			
P0442 P0456	After cold engine start. After VSV for EVAP operation, the VSV for EVAP is turned off sealing the vacuum in the system and the ECM begins to mon- itor the pressure increase. Some increase is normal. A very rapid, sharp increase in pres- sure indicates a leak in the EVAP system and sets the DTC P0442. This monitoring method is also able to distinguish what is called the small or very small leak detection. (DTC P0456) A pressure rise just above normal indicates a very small hole. (2 trip detection logic)	<ul> <li>Vapor pressure sensor</li> <li>Open or short in VSV circuit for EVAP</li> <li>VSV for EVAP</li> <li>Open or short in VSV circuit for CCV</li> <li>VSV for CCV</li> <li>Fuel tank cracked, holed or damaged</li> <li>Charcoal canister cracked, holed or damaged</li> <li>Fuel tank over fill check valve cracked, damaged</li> <li>ECM</li> </ul>			





2003 LEXUS GX470 (RM1006U)



# EVAP LEAK TEST

- (a) Connect the hand-held tester to the DLC3.
- (b) Select the item "ENHANCED OBD II/SYSTEM CHECK/EVAP SYS CHECK (or EVAP LEAK TEST)" mode on the hand-held tester.
- (c) If any changes do not occur within 1 minute after pressing "EVAP LEAK TEST," remove the fuel tank cap and reinstall it. Then perform "EVAP SYS CHECK (or EVAP LEAK TEST)".

Diaplay on the Hand, held tester	Scan tool detect a leak on the EVAP system
Display on the Hand-field tester	Scan tool does not detect a leak on the EVAP system

HINT:

If a leak is detected during this leak test, or if DTCs P0441, P0442 and P0446 are output simultaneously, conduct a leak test again after repair. If no leak is found at this time, the EVAP system is recovered to normal.

## WIRING DIAGRAM



## **CONFIRMATION READINESS TEST**

### First Trip Procedure

- (a) The vehicle must be cold, and the ambient temperature must be approximately between 50°F 95°F.
- (b) The Intake Air Temp. (IAT) and the Engine Coolant Temp. (ECT) sensors have almost the same value.

	READINESS TESTS	
	MISFIRE MON AVAIL	
	FUEL SYS MON AVAIL COMP MON AVAIL	
	CAT EVAL INCMPL	
	EVAP EVAL INCMPL	
	2nd AIR EVAL N/A	
	A/C EVAL N/A O2S EVAL INCMPL	
	O2S HTR EVAL INCMPL	
A15402	EGR EVALN/A	A73621

- (c) Clear the DTCs.
  - Disconnect the battery terminal or remove the EFI and ETCS fuses.
  - Readiness tests will show INCMPL (incomplete).
- (d) Drive the vehicle according to the LA#4 driving cycle. Note the state of the Readiness Tests. They will change to COMPL as the EVAP evaluation monitors operate and if the system passes. This procedure may take approximately 20 min. or more.

NOTICE:

Do not shut off the engine – the results will be invalid.

	READINESS TESTS	
	MISFIRE MON AVAIL	
	FUEL SYS MON AVAIL	
	COMP MON AVAIL	
	CAT EVAL COMPL	
	HTD CAT EVAL N/A	
	EVAP EVAL COMPL	
	2nd AIR EVAL N/A	
	A/C EVAL N/A	
	O2S EVAL COMPL	
	O2S HTR EVAL COMPL	
	EGR EVALN/A	
A15403		A73622

Pa	ass	Conditio	on –	NO	Problem	F	ound	by	/ the	ECM
							_			

If the EVAP evaluation monitor shows COMPL, go to the Non– Continuous Test screen.

NOTICE:

Do not shut off the engine – the results will be invalid.

	NON-CONTINUOUS TESTS	
	Time\$01 CID\$01 Pass	
	Time\$01 CID\$02 Pass	
	Time\$02 CID\$01 Pass	
	Time\$02 CID\$02 Pass	
	Time\$02 CID\$03 Pass	
	Time\$02 CID\$04 Pass	
	Time\$02 CID\$05 Pass	
	Time\$04 CID\$01 Pass	
	Time\$04 CID\$02 Pass	
	Time\$04 CID\$10 Pass	
	Time\$04 CID\$20 Pass	
	Time\$08 CID\$01 Pass	
A73623		A72

- To get there, go to Advanced OBD II, Onboard Tests, Non-continuous Tests.
- If all of the tests in the time \$02 category Tests show Pass, the EVAP evaluation monitor has operated and no problem was detected.

READINESS TEST	ſS
MISFIRE MON	AVAIL
FUEL SYS MON	AVAIL
COMP MON	AVAIL
CAT EVAL	COMPL
HTD CAT EVAL	N/A
EVAP EVAL	INCMPL
2nd AIR EVAL	N/A
A/C EVAL	N/A
O2S EVAL	COMPL
O2S HTR EVAL	COMPL
EGR EVAL	N/A

NON-0	CONTINU	OUS TESTS	
Time\$0	1 CID\$01		. Pass
Time\$0	1 CID\$02		. Pass
Time\$0	2 CID\$01		. Fail
Time\$0	2 CID\$02		. Fail
Time\$0	2 CID\$03		. Fail
Time\$0	2 CID\$04		. Fail
Time\$0	2 CID\$05		. Fail
Time\$0	4 CID\$01		. Pass
Time\$0	4 CID\$02		. Pass
Time\$0	4 CID\$10		. Pass
Time\$0	4 CID\$20		. Pass
Time\$0	8 CID\$01		. Pass

	1
CONTINUOUS TESTS ECU: \$10 (Engine) Number of Tsts: 3	
P0441 EVAP Control System Incorrect Purge Flow	
P0442 EVAP Emission Control System Leak Detected	
P0446 EVAP Control System Vent Control Malfunction	
	A71014

R	READINESS TESTS	1
N	IISFIRE MON AVAIL	
F	UEL SYS MON AVAIL	
C	OMP MON AVAIL	
C	AT EVAL COMPL	
н	ITD CAT EVAL N/A	
E	VAP EVAL INCMPL	
2	nd AIR EVAL N/A	
A	/C EVAL N/A	
C	02S EVAL COMPL	
C	02S HTR EVAL COMPL	
E	GR EVAL N/A	

CONTINUOUS TESTS ECU: \$10 (Engine) Number of Tsts: 3	
P0441 EVAP Control System Incorrect Purge Flow	
P0442 EVAP Emission Control System Leak Detected	
P0446 EVAP Control System Vent Control Malfunction	
	A71014

### Fail Condition – Problem Detected by the ECM

If the EVAP evaluation monitor shows INCMPL, go to the Non–Continuous Test screen.

- (1) If all Tests show Pass, the following may have occurred.
  - The EVAP evaluation monitor did not operate.
  - The EVAP evaluation monitor did not finish.
  - The ECM withheld judgement.
- (2) If one or more of the tests in the time \$02 category show Fail, the EVAP evaluation monitor did operate and the ECM detected a problem.
- (3) Go to Continuous Tests screen. This is the only place DTC's are listed for the first trip.

### NOTICE:

The DTC listed may not be valid. A second trip is needed to confirm the DTC.

### Second Trip Procedure

- (e) The vehicle must be cold, and the ambient temperature must be approximately between  $50\degree$ F  $95\degree$ F.
- (f) Go to Readiness Tests screen.
- (g) Drive the vehicle according to LA#4 drive cycle. Note the state of EVAP evaluation monitor. This procedure may take approximately 20 minutes or more.

## NOTICE:

Do not shut off the engine – the results will be invalid.

- (h) If Readiness Tests changes to COMPL, the EVAP evaluation monitor has operated. Check for any stored DTC's.
  - If a DTC has stored, the problem has been detected and confirmed by the ECM.
  - If no DTC was found, the EVAP monitor operated but no problem was detected.

## **INSPECTION PROCEDURE**

HINT:

- If DTC P0441 (Purge Flow), P0446 (VSV for CCV), P0451, P0452 or P0453 (Evaporative Pressure Sensor) is output with DTC P0442 or P0456, first troubleshoot DTC P0441, P0446, P0451, P0452 or P0453. If no malfunction is detected, troubleshoot DTC P0442 or P0456 next.
- Ask the customer whether, after the MIL came on, the customer found the fuel tank cap loose and tightened it. Also ask the customer whether the fuel tank cap was loose when refuelling. If the fuel tank cap was loose, it was the cause of the DTC. If the fuel tank cap was not loose or if the customer was not sure if it was loose, troubleshoot according to the following procedure.
- Read freeze frame data using the hand—held tester or the OBD II scan tool, as freeze frame data records the engine conditions when a malfunction is detected. When troubleshooting, it is useful for determining whether the vehicle was running or stopped, the engine was warmed up or not, the air-fuel ratio was lean or rich, etc. at the time of the malfunction.
- When the ENGINE RUN TIME in the freeze frame data is less than 200 seconds, carefully check the vapor pressure sensor.

### HINT:

DTC output of each trouble part.

DTC output	Trouble part	Troubl	e chart
P0441 only	Open Malfunction of VSV for EVAP	Execute step from 7 to 10	Check and replace of VSV for EVAP
P0446 only	Open Malfunction of VSV for CCV	Execute step from 11 to 15	Check and replace of VSV for CCV
P0442 and/or P0456	Very small or small or medium leak	Execute step from 2	
P0441 and P0442 and P0446	Large leak (for example fuel tank cap loose) or VSV malfunction (open malfunction of VSV for CCV or close malfunction of VSV for EVAP)	<pre>/ Execute step from 3*</pre>	

\*: In most cases, troubleshooting can be completed by checking if the fuel tank cap is not loose and repairing the VSV for CCV and VSV for EVAP.

# Hand-held tester:

## 1 READ OUTPUT DTC

(a) Read the output DTC.

(b) Troubleshoot each of problems according to a procedure refers to each DTC.

HINT:

If trouble area is known by the DTC, proceed to the applicable part.

-	· · · ·	
DTC output	Troubleshoot	Proceed to
P0442 (small leak)		
P0456 (very small leak)	Go to step 2	А
• P0442 and P0456		
Other DTC combination		
P0441 only (VSV for EVAP malfunction)	Execute step from 7 to 10	В
P0446 only (VSV for CCV malfunction)	Execute step from 11 to 15	С
P0441 and P0442 and P0446	Go to step 3	D
	B Go to step 7	7
	C Go to step	11
	D Go to step :	3
Α		
2 PERFORM SYSTEM C	HECK MODE(EVAP LEAK T	EST)
GO		
3 INSPECT FUEL TANK PARTS)	CAP ASSY(CHECK THAT F	UEL TANK CAP IS GENUINE
		O GENUINE PARTS
OK		
4 CHECK FUEL TANK C	AP FOR CORRECTLY INST	ALLED
		Y INSTALL FUEL TANK CAP
ΟΚ		
	CAP AGGI (See page 12-6)	
		UEL TANK CAP ASSY
ΟΚ		

### 6 CHECK FILLER NECK FOR DAMAGE

- (a) Remove the fuel tank cap.
- (b) Visually inspect the filler neck for damage.



### OK

7

PERFORM ACTIVE TEST BY HAND-HELD TESTER(VSV FOR EVAP PURGE FLOW)



- Disconnect the vacuum hose for the VSV for EVAP from the charcoal canister.
- (b) Start the engine.
- (c) Select the item "DIAGNOSIS/ENHANCED OBD II/AC-TIVE TEST/EVAP VSV" (press the right or left button).
- (d) When the VSV for EVAP is operated by the hand-held tester, check whether the disconnected hose applies suction to your finger.

### Standard:

Tester operation	Specified condition	
VSV is ON	Disconnected hose applies suction to your finger	
VSV is OFF	Disconnected hose applies no suction to your finger	

OK > Go to step 11

NG

### 8 CHECK HOSE AND TUBE(INTAKE MANIFOLD – VSV FOR EVAP, VSV FOR EVAP – CHARCOAL CANISTER)

- (a) Check that the vacuum hose is connected correctly.
- (b) Check the vacuum hose for looseness and disconnection.
- (c) Check the vacuum hose and tube for cracks, hole, damage and blockage.

NG > REPAIR OR REPLACE HOSE AND TUBE

OK

### 9 INSPECT VACUUM SWITCHING VALVE ASSY NO.1 (CHECK OPERATION OF VSV FOR EVAP) (See page 12–8)

REPLACE VACUUM SWITCHING VALVE ASSY NO.1

OK



CHECK AND REPLACE ECM (See page 01–36)

#### 05-152

## 11 PERFORM ACTIVE TEST BY HAND-HELD TESTER(VSV FOR CCV)



(a)	Disconnect the vacuum hose	of the VSV for CCV from the
	charcoal canister.	

- (b) Start the engine.
- (c) Select the item "DIAGNOSIS/ENHANCED OBD II/AC-TIVE TEST/CAN CTRL VSV" (press the right or left button).
- (d) Check the VSV for CCV operation while operating it with the hand-held tester.

## Standard:

Tester operation	Specified condition
VSV is ON	Air does not flow from ports E to F
VSV is OFF	Air from port E flows out through port F

### **Result:**

VSV operation	Output DTC	Proceed to
NG	_	A
OK	P0446 output	В
ÖK	P0446 does not output	C

В

|--|



# A

# 12 CHECK VSV FOR CCV(CHECK FOR LEAKAGE BETWEEN VSV FOR CCV AND CHARCOAL CANISTER)

- (a) Check that the VSV for CCV is correctly installed.
- (b) Check the O-ring.

NG REPAIR OR REPLACE

### ОК

### 13 INSPECT CHARCOAL CANISTER ASSY(CHECK OPERATION OF VSV FOR CCV) (See page 12–8)

NG REPLACE CHARCOAL CANISTER ASSY

ΟΚ



### 05–154

## 15 | PERFORM ACTIVE TEST BY HAND-HELD TESTER(VSV FOR CCV)



(a)	Disconnect the vacuum hose of the VSV for CCV from the
	charcoal canister.

- (b) Turn the ignition switch ON.
- (c) Select the item "DIAGNOSIS/ENHANCED OBD II/AC-TIVE TEST/CAN CTRL VSV" (press the right or left button).
- (d) Check the VSV for CCV operation while operating it with the hand-held tester.

### Standard:

Tester operation	Specified condition
VSV is ON	Air does not flow from charcoal canister filter port to port F
VSV is OFF	Air from charcoal canister filter port flows out through port F

<sup>7</sup> NG

REPLACE CHARCOAL CANISTER FILTER

OK

### CHECK AND REPLACE ECM (See page 01–36)

### 16 CHECK FOR EVAPORATIVE EMISSIONS LEAK



### (a) Check whether hose close to the fuel tank have been modified, and check whether there are signs of any accident near fuel tank or charcoal canister.

- (1) Check for cracks, deformation and loose connection of the following parts:
  - Fuel tank
  - Charcoal canister
- Fuel tank filler pipe
- Hoses and tubes around fuel tank and charcoal canister

NG REPAIR OR REPLACE EVAPORATIVE EMISSIONS LEAK PART

ΟΚ

### 17 CHECK HOSE AND TUBE(INTAKE MANIFOLD – VSV FOR EVAP, VSV FOR EVAP – CHACOAL CANISTER)

- (a) Check that the vacuum hose is connected correctly.
- (b) Check the vacuum hose for looseness and disconnection.
- (c) Check the vacuum hose and tube for cracks, hole, damage and blockage.

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VC

F2

OK

**ECM** Connector

PTNK

REPLACE VAPOR PRESSURE SENSOR ASSY

OR

REPLACE

REPAIR

CONNECTOR

NG

A72887

**HARNESS** 

OR

### 23 INSPECT FUEL TANK ASSY(CRACKS AND DAMAGE)

NG > REPLACE FUEL TANK ASSY

## OK

IT IS LIKELY THAT VEHICLE USER DID NOT PROPERLY CLOSE FUEL TANK CAP

## OBD II scan tool (excluding hand-held tester):

1	INSPECT FUEL TANK CAP ASSY(CHECK THAT FUEL TANK CAP IS GENUINE
	ranis)

NG > REPLACE TO GENUINE PARTS

	ОК	
-		

2 CHECK FUEL TANK CAP FOR CORRECTLY INSTALLED

NG > CORRECTLY INSTALL FUEL TANK CAP

```
ОК
```

3 INSPECT FUEL TANK CAP ASSY (See page 12–8)

NG > REPLACE FUEL TANK CAP ASSY

OK

### 4 CHECK FILLER NECK FOR DAMAGE

(a) Remove the fuel tank cap.

(b) Visually inspect the filler neck for damage.

NG > REPLACE FUEL TANK INLET PIPE SUB-ASSY

ОК

## 5 CHECK FOR EVAPORATIVE EMISSIONS LEAK



- (a) Check whether hose close to the fuel tank have been modified, and check whether there are signs of any accident near fuel tank or charcoal canister.
  - (1) Check for cracks, deformation and loose connection of the following parts:
  - Fuel tank
  - Charcoal canister
  - Fuel tank filler pipe
  - Hoses and tubes around fuel tank and charcoal canister



ОК

6

## CHECK HOSE AND TUBE(FUEL TANK – CHARCOAL CANISTER)

- (a) Check for proper connection of the fuel tank and fuel EVAP pipe (See page 12–3), fuel EVAP pipe and fuel tube under the floor, fuel tube under the floor and charcoal canister.
- (b) Check the hose and tube for cracks, hole and damage.

NG > REPAIR OR REPLACE HOSE AND TUBE

### ОК

7 CHECK EACH VSV CONNECTOR FOR LOOSENESS AND DISCONNECTION(VSV FOR EVAP, VSV FOR CCV AND VAPOR PRESSURE SENSOR)



REPAIR OR CONNECT VSV AND SENSOR CONNECTOR

### OK

### 8 CHECK HOSE AND TUBE(INTAKE MANIFOLD – VSV FOR EVAP, VSV FOR EVAP – CHARCOAL CANISTER)

- (a) Check that the vacuum hose is connected correctly.
- (b) Check the vacuum hose for looseness and disconnection.
- (c) Check the vacuum hose and tube for cracks, hole, damage and blockage.

NG > | REPAIR OR REPLACE HOSE AND TUBE

```
OK
```



NG



### **REPLACE VAPOR PRESSURE SENSOR ASSY**



NG

13	INSPECT VACUUM SWITCHING VALVE ASSY NO.1 (OPERATION OF VSV FOR
	EVAP) (See page 12–8)

OK Go to step 14

NG

REPLACE VSV AND CLEAN VACUUM HOSES, AND THEN CHECK CHARCOAL CANISTER



CHECK AND REPLACE ECM (See page 01-36)



NG

CCV

(1)

(2)

E5

**Charcoal Canister Filter** 

**Charcoal Canister Filter** 

Air

Air

VSV is ON

VSV is OFF

A72889

16



- (a) Turn the ignition switch ON.
- (b) Check the VSV function.
  - (1) Short between the terminal CCV of the ECM connector and body ground (ON).

### Standard (1):

Air does not flow from charcoal canister filter port to port F.

(2) Disconnect between the terminal CCV of the ECM connector and body ground (OFF).

### Standard (2):

Air from charcoal canister filter port flows out through port F.

NG > REPLACE CHARCOAL CANISTER ASSY

ΟΚ

Date :



CHECK AND REPLACE ECM (See page 01-36)

# 19 CHECK FUEL TANK OVER FILL CHECK VALVE

NG REPLACE FUEL TANK ASSY

ОК

CHECK AND REPLACE CHARCOAL CANISTER ASSY